

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Southern District of New York

United States of America

v.

**MUSTAPHA RAJI**

*Defendant*

Case No. 19-CR-870 (JMF)

## APPEARANCE BOND

### Defendant's Agreement

I, MUSTAPHA RAJI (*defendant*), agree to follow every order of this court, or any court that considers this case, and I further agree that this bond may be forfeited if I fail:

- ☒ ( X ) to appear for court proceedings;
- ☒ ( X ) if convicted, to surrender to serve a sentence that the court may impose; or
- ☒ ( X ) to comply with all conditions set forth in the Order Setting Conditions of Release.

### Type of Bond

☒ ( X ) (1) This is a personal recognizance bond.

☐ ( ) (2) This is an unsecured bond of \$ \_\_\_\_\_.

☒ ( X ) (3) This is a secured bond of \$ 100,000.00, secured by:

☐ ( ) (a) \$ \_\_\_\_\_, in cash deposited with the court.

☒ ( X ) (b) the agreement of the defendant and each surety to forfeit the following cash or other property  
(*describe the cash or other property, including claims on it – such as a lien, mortgage, or loan – and attach proof of ownership and value*):

**\$10,000.00 in Collateral**

If this bond is secured by real property, documents to protect the secured interest may be filed of record.

☐ ( ) (c) a bail bond with a solvent surety (*attach a copy of the bail bond, or describe it and identify the surety*):

### Forfeiture or Release of the Bond

**Forfeiture of the Bond.** This appearance bond may be forfeited if the defendant does not comply with the above agreement. The court may immediately order the amount of the bond surrendered to the United States, including the security for the bond, if the defendant does not comply with the agreement. At the request of the United States, the court may order a judgment of forfeiture against the defendant and each surety for the entire amount of the bond, including interest and costs.

AO 98 (Rev. 12/11) Appearance Bond

*Release of the Bond.* The court may order this appearance bond ended at any time. This bond will be satisfied and the security will be released when either: (1) the defendant is found not guilty on all charges, or (2) the defendant reports to serve a sentence.

### Declarations

*Ownership of the Property.* I, the defendant – and each surety – declare under penalty of perjury that:

- (1) all owners of the property securing this appearance bond are included on the bond;
- (2) the property is not subject to claims, except as described above; and
- (3) I will not sell the property, allow further claims to be made against it, or do anything to reduce its value while this appearance bond is in effect.

*Acceptance.* I, the defendant – and each surety – have read this appearance bond and have either read all the conditions of release set by the court or had them explained to me. I agree to this Appearance Bond.

I, the defendant – and each surety – declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true. (See 28 U.S.C. § 1746.)

Date: Oct 11/2020

  
Defendant's Signature **MUSTAPHA RAJI**

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – printed name*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – printed name*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – printed name*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk*

Approved.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**EUN YOUNG CHOI**

Digitally signed by EUN YOUNG  
CHOI

Date: 2020.08.17 15:14:53 -04'00'

AUSA's Signature **EUN YOUNG CHOI**

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Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Defendant's Signature MUSTAPHA RAJI

Sergena St. Fort

Surety/property owner – printed name

Surety/property owner – signature and date

Cheri Backman

Surety/property owner – printed name

Cheri M Backman

Surety/property owner – signature and date

Patrick Wisner

Surety/property owner – printed name

Surety/property owner – signature and date

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Approved.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**EUN YOUNG CHOI**

Digitally signed by EUN YOUNG  
CHOI

Date: 2020.08.17 15:14:53 -04'00'

AUSA's Signature EUN YOUNG CHOI

19CR 870 JMF

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*Acceptance.* I, the defendant – and each surety – have read this appearance bond and have either read all the conditions of release set by the court or had them explained to me. I agree to this Appearance Bond.

I, the defendant – and each surety – declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true. (See 28 U.S.C. § 1746.)

Date: 10/20/2020

Defendant's Signature MUSTAPHA RAJI

Sergena St. Fort

*Surety/property owner – printed name*

*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

Cheri Backman

*Surety/property owner – printed name*

*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

Patrick Wisner

*Surety/property owner – printed name*

*Surety/property owner – signature and date*

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

*Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk*

Approved.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**EUN YOUNG CHOI**

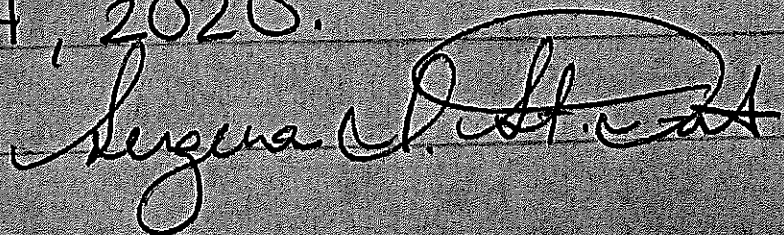
Digitally signed by EUN YOUNG  
CHOI

Date: 2020.08.17 15:14:53 -04'00'

AUSA's Signature **EUN YOUNG CHOI**



I consent to being a surety for Mustapha Raji in the amount of \$100,000 and agree to pay, forfeit, and have judgement entered against me for that sum if Mustapha Raji fails to comply with the terms of his appearance Bond. I certify under penalty of perjury, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1746, that this and the information I have provided to the U.S. Attorney's office is true and correct. Executed on August 14, 2020.

Sergio A. St. Jean



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Southern District of New York

United States of America

v.

MUSTAPHA RAJI

*Defendant*

Case No. 19-CR-870 (JMF)

ORDER SETTING CONDITIONS OF RELEASE

IT IS ORDERED that the defendant's release is subject to these conditions:

- (1) The defendant must not violate federal, state, or local law while on release.
- (2) The defendant must cooperate in the collection of a DNA sample if it is authorized by 34 U.S.C. § 40702.
- (3) The defendant must advise the court or the pretrial services office or supervising officer in writing before making any change of residence or telephone number.
- (4) The defendant must appear in court as required and, if convicted, must surrender as directed to serve a sentence that the court may impose.

The defendant must appear at: \_\_\_\_\_

*Place*

on \_\_\_\_\_

*Date and Time*

If blank, defendant will be notified of next appearance.

- (5) The defendant must sign an Appearance Bond, if ordered.

**ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS OF RELEASE**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the defendant's release is subject to the conditions marked below:

- ( ) (6) The defendant is placed in the custody of:

Person or organization \_\_\_\_\_

Address (only if above is an organization) \_\_\_\_\_

City and state \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. No. \_\_\_\_\_

who agrees to (a) supervise the defendant, (b) use every effort to assure the defendant's appearance at all court proceedings, and (c) notify the court immediately if the defendant violates a condition of release or is no longer in the custodian's custody.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Custodian

Date

- ( ) (7) The defendant must:

- ( X ) (a) submit to supervision by and report for supervision to the PRETRIAL SERVICES FOR AS DIRECTED, telephone number \_\_\_\_\_, no later than \_\_\_\_\_.

- ( ) (b) continue or actively seek employment.

- ( ) (c) continue or start an education program.

- ( X ) (d) surrender any passport to: PRETRIAL SERVICES

- ( X ) (e) not obtain a passport or other international travel document.

- ( ) (f) abide by the following restrictions on personal association, residence, or travel: SDNY / EDNY AND

The Southern District of Florida (with the approval of Pretrial Services, to districts in between for purposes of traveling between the foregoing districts)

- ( ) (g) avoid all contact, directly or indirectly, with any person who is or may be a victim or witness in the investigation or prosecution, including: \_\_\_\_\_

- ( ) (h) get medical or psychiatric treatment: \_\_\_\_\_

- ( ) (i) return to custody each \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock after being released at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock for employment, schooling, or the following purposes: \_\_\_\_\_

- ( ) (j) maintain residence at a halfway house or community corrections center, as the pretrial services office or supervising officer considers necessary.

- ( ) (k) not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other weapon.

- ( ) (l) not use alcohol ( ) at all ( ) excessively.

- ( X ) (m) not use or unlawfully possess a narcotic drug or other controlled substances defined in 21 U.S.C. § 802, unless prescribed by a licensed medical practitioner.

- ( X ) (n) submit to testing for a prohibited substance if required by the pretrial services office or supervising officer. Testing may be used with random frequency and may include urine testing, the wearing of a sweat patch, a remote alcohol testing system, and/or any form of prohibited substance screening or testing. The defendant must not obstruct, attempt to obstruct, or tamper with the efficiency and accuracy of prohibited substance screening or testing.

- ( X ) (o) participate in a program of inpatient or outpatient substance abuse therapy and counseling if directed by the pretrial services office or supervising officer.

- ( X ) (p) participate in one of the following location restriction programs and comply with its requirements as directed.

( ) (i) **Curfew.** You are restricted to your residence every day ( ) from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, or ( ) as directed by the pretrial services office or supervising officer; or

( ) (ii) **Home Detention.** You are restricted to your residence at all times except for employment; education; religious services; medical, substance abuse, or mental health treatment; attorney visits; court appearances; court-ordered obligations; or other activities approved in advance by the pretrial services office or supervising officer; or

( X ) (iii) **Home Incarceration.** You are restricted to 24-hour-a-day lock-down at your residence except for medical necessities and court appearances or other activities specifically approved by the court.

- ( X ) (q) submit to location monitoring as directed by the pretrial services office or supervising officer and comply with all of the program requirements and instructions provided.

( ) You must pay all or part of the cost of the program based on your ability to pay as determined by the pretrial services office or supervising officer.

- ( ) (r) report as soon as possible, to the pretrial services office or supervising officer, every contact with law enforcement personnel, including arrests, questioning, or traffic stops.

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**ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS OF RELEASE**

- (☒) (s) • \$100,000 personal recognizance bond,  
Co-signed by three “financially responsible persons”  
Secured by \$10,000 in collateral;
- Travel limited to S.D.N.Y., E.D.N.Y., and the Southern District of Florida (and, with the approval of Pretrial Services, to districts in between for purposes of traveling between the foregoing districts);
  - Surrender of all travel documents and no new applications;
  - Pretrial supervision as directed by Pretrial Services;
  - Drug treatment and testing as directed by Pretrial Services;
  - No opening of any new bank accounts or lines of credit without the approval of Pretrial Services;
  - Twenty-four hour home incarceration at his residence located at 2013 Adams Street, Apartment #5, Hollywood, Florida, 33020, to be enforced by location monitoring technology determined by Pretrial Services.
- Defendant may leave his residence only for necessary medical services. All other leave from the residence must be submitted through defense counsel for the Court’s approval;
- The defendant is permitted to self-install the location monitoring equipment under the direction and instruction of Pretrial Service;
  - Removal of all cohabitants, if any, of the residence as directed by Pretrial Services prior to scheduled home visits;
  - Reporting and disclosure to Pretrial Services when any cohabitant of the residence, including himself, may be symptomatic of any illness;
  - Adherence to all local and state directives regarding social distancing;
  - Within two weeks of his release, the defendant must purchase or secure an iPhone with FaceTime capabilities for remote/virtual monitoring by Pretrial Services.
- Defendant shall not be released until all conditions are met, including the availability of location monitoring equipment. When the conditions are met, he is to be released subject to any detainers.
- If or when the conditions are met, the Government shall make arrangements for Defendant to sign the bond (ideally in a manner that does not require his production to the courthouse) and be released.
- Defendant must then report directly to Pretrial Services; he may not leave for the Southern District of Florida without Pretrial Services approval and unless the location monitoring equipment is installed.

**\*\*\*BAIL MODIFIED BY USDJ FURMAN ON 7.27.20:**

At this time, the parties have reached an agreement, and the government, by AUSA Eun Young Choi, consents to Mr. Raji’s release on bond co-signed by two financially responsible persons and one person for moral suasion purposes. The government has interviewed and approved all three individuals – Sergena St. Fort and Cheri Backman, who will be co-signing as financially responsible persons, and Patrick Wisner, who will be co-signing for moral suasion.

Accordingly, it is respectfully requested that the Court modify its May 27, 2020 Bail Order to allow the bond to be co-signed by two financially responsible persons and one individual for moral suasion. SO ORDERED.

DEFENSE COUNSEL  
NAME:  
PHONE NUMBER:  
EMAIL ADDRESS:



**ADVICE OF PENALTIES AND SANCTIONS**TO THE DEFENDANT: **MUSTAPHA RAJI**

Case No. 19-CR-870 (JMF)

YOU ARE ADVISED OF THE FOLLOWING PENALTIES AND SANCTIONS:

Violating any of the foregoing conditions of release may result in the immediate issuance of a warrant for your arrest, a revocation of your release, an order of detention, a forfeiture of any bond, and a prosecution for contempt of court and could result in imprisonment, a fine, or both.

While on release, if you commit a federal felony offense the punishment is an additional prison term of not more than ten years and for a federal misdemeanor offense the punishment is an additional prison term of not more than one year. This sentence will be consecutive (*i.e.*, in addition to) to any other sentence you receive.

It is a crime punishable by up to ten years in prison, and a \$250,000 fine, or both, to: obstruct a criminal investigation; tamper with a witness, victim, or informant; retaliate or attempt to retaliate against a witness, victim, or informant; or intimidate or attempt to intimidate a witness, victim, juror, informant, or officer of the court. The penalties for tampering, retaliation, or intimidation are significantly more serious if they involve a killing or attempted killing.

If, after release, you knowingly fail to appear as the conditions of release require, or to surrender to serve a sentence, you may be prosecuted for failing to appear or surrender and additional punishment may be imposed. If you are convicted of:

- (1) an offense punishable by death, life imprisonment, or imprisonment for a term of fifteen years or more – you will be fined not more than \$250,000 or imprisoned for not more than 10 years, or both;
- (2) an offense punishable by imprisonment for a term of five years or more, but less than fifteen years – you will be fined not more than \$250,000 or imprisoned for not more than five years, or both;
- (3) any other felony – you will be fined not more than \$250,000 or imprisoned not more than two years, or both;
- (4) a misdemeanor – you will be fined not more than \$100,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both.

A term of imprisonment imposed for failure to appear or surrender will be consecutive to any other sentence you receive. In addition, a failure to appear or surrender may result in the forfeiture of any bond posted.

**Acknowledgment of the Defendant**

I acknowledge that I am the defendant in this case and that I am aware of the conditions of release. I promise to obey all conditions of release, to appear as directed, and surrender to serve any sentence imposed. I am aware of the penalties and sanctions set forth above.

Date: Oct 11/2020
  
 Defendant's Signature **MUSTAPHA RAJI**
☐ **DEFENDANT RELEASED**\_\_\_\_\_  
City and State**Directions to the United States Marshal**

- ( ) The defendant is ORDERED released after processing.
- ( ) The United States marshal is ORDERED to keep the defendant in custody until notified by the clerk or judge that the defendant has posted bond and/or complied with all other conditions for release. If still in custody, the defendant must be produced before the appropriate judge at the time and place specified.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judicial Officer's Signature
  
 AUSA's Signature **EUN YOUNG CHOI**

